TIME ALLOWED FOR THIS PAPER:
Reading time before commencing work: 10 minutes
Working time for this paper: 1 hour 50 minutes

MATERIAL REQUIRED / RECOMMENDED FOR THIS PAPER:
To be provided by the supervisor:
- This question and answer booklets

To be provided by the candidate:
- Pens, pencils, ruler, eraser

IMPORTANT NOTE TO CANDIDATES
No other items may be taken into the examination room.
It is your responsibility to ensure that you do not have any unauthorised notes or other items of a non-personal nature in the examination room. If you have any unauthorised material with you, hand it to the supervisor BEFORE reading any further. All iPads and mobile phones must be turned off and in your bag along with any other devices and notes. Bags are to be closed and placed under the desk.

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES:
1. Read through the paper to familiarise yourself with all of the questions.
2. Use a blue or black ballpoint / ink pen for the written answers. Use pencil for drawing the graphs.
3. Write your answers in this booklet.
4. Should you require more space than you have been given please use the spare sheet (at the back of this booklet) and ensure that you include your name and the question / statement to which you are responding.

AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION:
- Any planning sheets or other pieces of paper MUST be handed in with this booklet.
- At the end of the examination make sure that your name is on your booklet and any other pieces of paper used.
Instructions to candidates

1. Sitting this examination implies that you agree to abide by the examination rules set down by Kinross College.

2. Answer the questions in the space provided.

3. You must be careful to confine your responses to the specific questions asked and to follow any instructions that are specific to a particular question.

4. A spare page is included at the end of this booklet. It can be used for planning your responses and/or as additional space if required to continue an answer.
   (a) Planning: If you use the spare page for planning, indicate this clearly at the top of the page. If you choose to use lined paper for planning, ensure your name and the title is clearly printed.
   (b) Continuing an answer: If you need to use the space to continue an answer give the page number. Fill in the number of the question(s) that you are continuing to answer at the top of the page.

5. This examination contributes towards your report. If you have any questions, please ask them during the ten-minute reading time. Manage your time wisely. Always provide substantiation (evidence). Make sure that what you have written makes sense.

Note: Do not turn the page until you are asked to do so.
1. Name and describe the three types of movement of plates at plate boundaries. (6 marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Label the layers of diagram of the earth. (4 marks)

3. List 4 sources of scientific proof that support the theory of continental drift. (4 marks)
   i.  _____________________________________________________________
   ii. ___________________________________________________________
   iii. __________________________________________________________
   iv.  ___________________________________________________________
4. What type of boundary (convergent, divergent or transform) is responsible for each of the following features: (3 marks)

a. Himalaya Mountains
b. Mid-Atlantic Ridge
c. San Andreas Fault

5. Explain how massive solid continents and oceanic crust can move? (6 marks)

HINTS: Describe the layers of the earth and their different states, describe heat movement and where the heat comes from and name what this is called by scientists using the correct vocabulary.
6. On the graphing grid, opposite, make a Scatter Graph comparing earthquake magnitude against number of deaths (10 marks)

The table below lists the magnitude and death toll of 10 different Earthquakes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Place</th>
<th>Magnitude (Richter scale)</th>
<th>Number of Deaths (Thousands of people)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>China</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>374</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Iran</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Guatemala</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Pakistan</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Peru</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Indonesia</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Haiti</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Mexico</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Chile</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Does the graph, you have made for the previous question, show any relationship between the number of deaths and the magnitude of the earthquake? Explain your answer (3 marks)

_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

8. What do scientists call the energy waves that can be recorded when an earthquake occurs? (1 mark)

_____________________________________________________________________________________
9. Name three ways heat moves and describe what it is moving through each time. (3 marks)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of heat movement</th>
<th>Name of what it is moving through and example of substance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **Figure 9.1** - 2 litres of cold water is heated in a saucepan A, and 1 litre of cold water is heated in an identical saucepan B for the same amount of time.

10. Thinking about the diagram and information given above, answer the following questions

**Propose** why the base of each saucepan is metal, but the handles are made from a tough plastic. (1 mark)

**Explain** why the water in the saucepan B heats up faster. (1 mark)

**Compare** the average kinetic energy of particles in each saucepan. (2 marks)
11. Look at this unlabeled diagram of an eye below.
   Name all of the numbered structures (7 marks)

   This diagram shows how Hannah’s eye focuses light.

12
   a. Identify Hannah’s vision problem.

   b. Propose the type of lens that could be used to help Hannah see clearly.

   (2 marks)
Figure 13.1 The table shows the speed of sound at different temperatures.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Air Temperature (°C)</th>
<th>Speed of sound (m/s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>336</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>354</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Complete the line Graph – with title, labels units and correct scale (10 marks)
b) What is the speed of sound at 5 °C? ______________________ (1 mark)

c) What is the temperature of the air if the speed of sound is 351 m/s? __________ (1 mark)

d) Describe the pattern shown by the graph you have drawn (for question 13). (2 marks)

_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

Consider the following statements:
- Both light energy and sound energy travel as waves.
- When light energy passes through denser materials it slows down and is often stopped.
- When sound energy passes through denser substances it speeds up however it does not travel through space.

14. Discuss and explain this statement by comparing and contrasting sound energy and light energy. You will be given marks for Dot points and or diagrams if they labeled and appropriate. (6 marks)

_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________
_____________________________________________________________________________________

END OF BOOK 2